

## References

Glass, T. "Elected versus Appointed Boards," Chapter 14 in T.L. Alsbury, ed., The Future of School Board Governance. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Education, 2008.

Hess, F.M., and Meeks, O.M., "Rethinking District Governance," Chapter 6 in P. Manna and P. McGuinn, eds., Education Governance for the Twenty-First Century. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2013.

National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) – Trial Urban District Assessment (TUDA). Accessed at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/about/district.aspx>

Reardon, S.F. and Hinze-Pifer, R., Test Score Growth Among Public School Students in Chicago, 2009-2014. Stanford Center for Education Policy Analysis, 2017.

Viteritti, J.P., ed., When Mayors Take Charge: School Governance in the City. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

Wong et al., The Education Mayors. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2007;

Wong, K. and Shen, F., Mayoral Governance and Student Achievement. Washington DC: Center for American Progress, 2013.